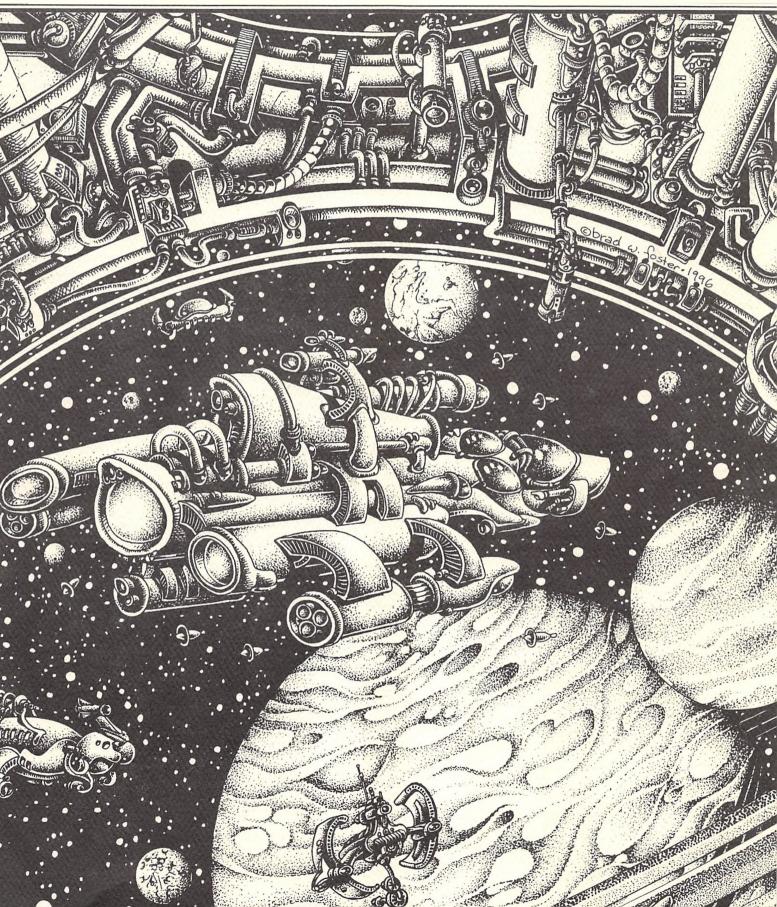


oneStarCon2 Progress Report #3 · August 1996





L.A.con III

Worldcon 54 \(\times\)

1996 World Science Fiction Convention August 29-September 2, 1996

ANAHEIM HILTON

Anaheim Convention Center
Anaheim Marriott
close to Disneyland

Writer Guest of Honor:

James White

Media Guest of Honor:

Roger Corman

Fan Guests of Honor:

Takumi & Sachiko Shibano

Toastmaster:

Connie Willis
Special Honoree:
Elsie Wollheim

(in memoriam)

Memberships: All **⑤** Five ♥ Days **\$130** U.S.

Supporting: \$30. Any One Day: **\$60.** Child-in-tow (age 3-12 at the con): \$35. Pre-registration deadline is 31 July 1996. Memberships will be \$150 at the door. Please make checks payable to LA.con III c/o SCIFI, P.O. Box 8442, Van Nuys CA 91409



CHARGE IT: send name on card, number, expiration, and signature.



info@lacon3.worldcon.org
http://lacon3.worldcon.org/



Some of our Program Participants

Aaron Allston, Kevin J. Anderson, Stephen Baxter, Gregory Benford, Ray Bradbury, Marion Zimmer Bradley, David Brin, Emma Bull, Kurt D. Busiek, Jack L. Chalker, C.J. Cherryh, Hal Clement, Glen Cook, Roger Corman, A.C. Crispin, Ellen Datlow, John DeChancie, Larry DiTillio, Stephen R. Donaldson, Gardner Dozois, Harlan Ellison, D.C. Fontana, Dr. Robert L. Forward, Alan Dean Foster, Esther M. Friesner, David Gerrold, Martin H. Greenberg, Karen Haber, Joe Haldeman, Barbara Hambly, P.C. Hodgell, James P. Hogan, Gentry Lee, Brad Linaweaver, George R.R. Martin, Wil McCarthy, Jack McDevitt, Rebecca Moesta, Bill Mumy, Larry Niven, Jody Lynn Nye, Kevin O'Donnell, Jr., Frederik Pohl, Tim Powers, Terry Pratchett, Irene Radford, Melanie Rawn, Michael Reaves, Mike Resnick, Jennifer Roberson, Spider Robinson, Kristine Kathryn Rusch, Julius Schwartz, Robert Sheckley, Josepha Sherman, Robert Silverberg, Dean Wesley Smith, S.P. Somtow, Allen Steele, S.M. Stirling, J. Michael Straczynski, Amy Thomson, Bjo Trimble, Harry Turtledove, A.E. van Vogt, John Vornholt, Lawrence Watt-Evans, Toni Weisskopf, Walter Jon Williams, Jack Williamson, Connie Willis, Mary Wolfman, William F. Wu, Janny Wurts, Chelsea Quinn Yarbro, and more!

LoneStarCon2

August 28th through September 1st 1997

San Antonio, Republic of Texas

The Second Occasional LoneStarCon Science Fiction Convention & Chili Cook-off

Variously known as
The 55th World Science Fiction Convention
and the 1997 Worldcon

Our Honored Guests:

Algis Budrys & Michael Moorcock

Our Honored Artist Guest:

Don Maitz

Our Honored Fan Guest:

Roy Tackett

The Master of Toasts

Neal Barrett, Jr.

What's Inside...

Organization2
Chairman's Letter
About Our Covers
Membership Information4
Art Credits4
Ad Index4
Ad Rates
Feature Article5
Don Maitz Bio8
North to San Antonio
Why A Chili Cookoff16
Chili Cookoff Information 19
Official Chili Cookoff Rules20
Championship Chili Recipes 21
Cooking Conversion Tables22
Lost Souls23
Membership Map & List23

This publication © 1996 by LoneStarCon2 a service mark of Austin Literary Arts
Maintenance Organization, a not-for-profit organization. All rights reserved. "World Science Fiction Society", "WSFS", "World Science Fiction Convention", "Worldcon", "NASFiC", and "Hugo" are registered service marks of the World Science Fiction Society, an unincorporated literary society.

How To Contact Our Committee

LoneStarCon2 P.O. Box 27277 Austin Tx 78755-2277

Voice: (512) 472-9944 FAX: (512) 472-4290 e-mail: lsc2@io.com

> Doug Allen ALLEN@twlab.unt.edu

> > Lillian Butler chelsea@io.com

> > > Earl Cooley shiva@io.com

Fred Duarte Jr. f.duarte@genie.com

Sue Francis k.francis@genie.com

Lisa Greene 73203.1470@compuserve.com

Debbie Hodgkinson debbie.hodgkinson@dir.texas.edu

Tim Illingworth tim@smof.demon.co.uk

Karen Meschke meschke@io.com

Bill Parker tech138@menudo.ud.edu

Teresa Patterson pegasus@bab.com

Candace Pulleine CandaceVP@aol.com

Jean Stuntz jstuntz@wooten.unt.edu

Robert Taylor TAYLORRR@aol.com

Diana Thayer DThayerS@aol.com

> Dennis Virzi ozwald@io.com

Judith Ward ChiliMomma@aol.com

Patty Wells patty@teleport.com

Ben Yalow ybmcu@panix.com

LoneStarCon2 Committees

Operational Board

Karen Meschke Mark Olson Bruce Pelz Willie Siros Earl Cooley Chairman Advisor to the Chair Advisor to the Chair Advisor to the Chair Electronic Liason Randy Shepherd Candace Pulleine Bill Parker Fred Duarte, Jr. Dennis Virzi Dee Hayden WSFS Mark Protection Committee APA Tech Services Facilities Vice Chair Admin. Vice Chair Treasurer

Administration

Dennis Virzi

Vice Chairman

Human Resources:

Robert Taylor Brooks Griffith Harry Beckwith Division Head Con Ops Security

Marketing:

Laurie Mann Peggy Ranson Press Relations Ad Layout

Publications:

Progress Reports
Bill Child
Diana Thayer
Teddy Harvia
Pocket Programs
Bill Child
Restaurant Guide
George Effinger
Daily Zine
Tom Becker
Souvenir Program
Pat Virzi

Layout/Design Editor/Artist Liaison Feature Writer

Layout/Design

Compiler/Editor

Compiler/Editor

Layout/Design Editor

Programming:

Diana Thayer

Debbie Hodgkinson
Meri Hazelwood
Dave Hazlewood
Mike Todd
Sherry Snyder
Edwin Strickland
Dick Smith
Leah Smith
Joe Grillot
Tom Feller

Registration:

Jennifer Reedy

Kathy Thornton

Tim Illingsworth

Don Eastlake

Nina Siros

Kent Bloom

Doug Allen

WSFS:

Division Head
Anime Programming
Anime Programming
Program Development
Program Development
Science Programming
Fan Programming
Fan Programming
Film Programming
Program Ops

Division Head Assistant Assistant

Division Head Business Meeting Hugo Administration Site Selection

Facilities

Fred Duarte, Jr.

Vice Chairman

Events:

Sue Francis
Cathy Beckwith
Edie Stern
Lisa Greene
Lori Wolf
Cindy Foster
Michael Shannon
Twilight

Division Head
Assistant
Opening Ceremonies
Opening Ceremonies
Hugo Ceremonies
Assistant
Dances
Masquerade

Chili Cookoff:

Judith Ward Co-Chair Jacquelyn Stephenson Co-Chair Vice-Chair Sallie Gladney Vice-Chair Allice Knapp Lynn Ward Fetch Sallie Gladney Music Jon B. Green Cookbook Alice Knapp Cookbook Charles E. Nelson Security Ticket Booth Jim Conlin

Ticket Man Go-fer-Woman

Exhibits:

Theresa Patterson Lillian Butler Jean Stuntz Tom Hanlon Sherlock A.T. Campbell

Monika Conlin

Meri Hazlewood Kate Cordts

Madeline Rogers

Mary Lou Knisely

Helen Padgett

Laurie Keeper

Division Head Art Show Co-Director Art Show Co-Director Dealers Room Specialty Signs CAD Support

Facilities:

Patty Wells Ben Yalow Co-Division Head Co-Division Head

Services:

Noel Wolfman

Jim Mann

Beth Loubet

Dan Tolliver

Richard Brandt

Michelle Lyons

Yvonne Penny

Lloyd Penny

E

Division Head Assistant Staff Staff Fan Lounge Fan Lounge Fan Sales Fan Sales

Words From the Chair

by Karen Meschke

Early on the morning of March 6, 1836, the defenders of the Alamo heard the song "El Deguello" played on a single Mexican horn. It was a signal of attack. With the playing of that simple tune, the Mexicans announced that they would take no prisoners. "El Deguello" again haunted the early morning hours on March 6, 1996 in celebration of the 160th Anniversary of the Battle of the Alamo. Listening to the chilling melody and looking out into the cool mist of the morning sent an cerie feeling over me, and I found myself equating the challenge of executing a WorldCon with the mood of the freedom fighters remaining in the Alamo years before.

Our plans for the WorldCon are moving ahead at a steady pace as new members are added to the database, program items are received, art show and dealer requests are received and forwarded. The office staff is growing as our office space has increased. We moved into a larger, fan owned building the first weekend in March. Our new address is 1204 Nueces, Suite F. The new telephone number is now (512) 472-9944 and the fax number is (512) 472-4290. Our hours of operation are still every Wednesday from 6 to 9 p.m. Our mailing address remains the same: P.O. Box 27277, Austin, Texas 78755.

Beginning at LAcon we will be adding names of volunteers to our current listing and recruiting folks who we think would be an asset to LSC2. This means you! Also at LAcon we hope to throw our LSC2 party on Friday night and the Hugo Nominees party on Sunday after the Hugos. We will keep our convention table open all during the con. If you would like to help with hosting the parties or manning the table, let us know.

The 1996 Texas Tour continues as we travel around the state both to conventions and throwing picnics for all to attend. In March we attended AggieCon in College Station. April saw us at Cedar Hills State Park south of Dallas, and in Houston for ConTroll. Then it was San Antonio in May, and Austin in June. We were at WesterCon in El Paso during the 4th of July weekend. We are planning a Pre-LAcon strategy session and cookout on August 3rd at our office from 2p.m. til dark . All in all, it's been a very busy summer. The last scheduled stop on our tour will be at ArmadilloCon18 on October 11-13 in Austin.

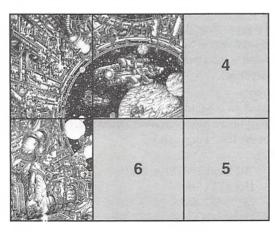
Karen Meschke

"Beginning at LAcon we will be adding names of volunteers to our current listing and recruiting folks who we think would be an asset to LSC2. This means you!"

About Our Cover Art

We are doing something different with the covers for the LoneStarCon2 Progress Reports. Hugo award winning Texas artists Brad Foster and Teddy Harvia have each created unique running formats for our publications.

Brad's art appearing on the front cover of this issue is but one panel of a larger picture which will take six panels to complete. The first issue featured the bottom left panel. Progress



Report #2 featured the top left panel and our current issue has the top center section. After you receive Progress Report #6 you can piece together the entire picture following the layout shown.

Teddy's back cover art highlights things to do and see before, during, and after LoneStarCon2. Progress Report #1 featured San Antonio and the surrounding area. Progress Report #2 covered Central and South Texas, and the present issue expands to encompass greater Texas. Our future Progress Reports will zoom out to include surrounding states and Mexico, the United States, and the world.

A limited number of back issues of the Progress Reports are available to those who have recently purchased a membership. Those persons interested in collecting the complete set should send their requests to:

> LoneStarCon2 P.O. Box. 27277 Austin, Texas 78755

For information requests please enclose a SASE.

LoneStarCon2 P.O. Box 27277 Austin, Texas 78755-2277

Membership Information

The following membership rates are in effect through December 31, 1996. All rates are in U.S. dollars. Please make checks payable to LoneStarCon2. We also accept the British equivalent in pounds sterling.

Attending Membership	\$120
Supporting Membership	\$ 25
Children 3–12 yrs. old*	\$ 40
Less than 3 vrs. old*	FREE

*Age as of August 29th, 1997. Children's memberships do not receive publications and are nontransferable.

Fans who Pre-supported / Pre-opposed the LoneStarCon2 bid receive a \$5.00 discount on their Attending or Children's Membership. Truly dedicated fans who became "Defenders of the Alamo" receive a \$15.00 discount on their Attending or Children's Membership. And the completely insane fans who coughed up the bucks to be called a "Spirit of the Alamo" receive a \$35.00 discount on their Attending or Children's Membership.

For information requests please enclose a SASE.

LoneStarCon2 P.O. Box 27277 Austin, Texas 78755-2277

Y

Credits

Artwork	Page Numbers
Rogue (Virginia)	4
Brad Foster (Texas) Fro	ont Cover, 16
Randy Farrand (Oklahoma)	
Ian Gunn (Australia)	17, 20
Teddy Harvia (Texas)5	, Back Cover
Don Maitz (Florida)	8, 9
Unknown	
Franz Miklis (Austria)	
William Rotsler (California)	
Sherlock (Texas)	

Ads	Page Number:
L.A.con III	Inside Front Cover
Noreascon 4	
Philcon	
Australia in 99	
Chicago in 2000	
Locus	14-15
Zagreb in 99	
GAA Books	
Bucconeer	Inside Back Cover

All artwork copyright 1996 by the artists, and printed here by permission.

Ad Rates

These ad rates are for camera ready copy. If you can provide your ad to us as an electronic file on an 3½ inch floppy disk that we can read, the reproduction quality will be greatly increased (especially if your ad includes grey screens or pattern fills). We are using Quark Xpress for the Macintosh for design and layout and we would prefer you save/export your ad as a tiff or eps file. We also have access to many other popular layout and design programs, Illustrator. Freehand, Photoshop, etc. so we may be able to convert your file if you can not save it in one of the preferred formats or if you only have access to an IBM-compatible computer. However, in all cases, please include a hard copy of your ad in case we have a problem.

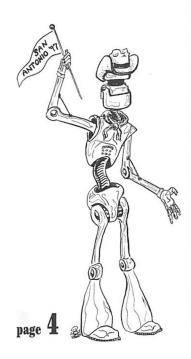
Typesetting, custom artwork and layouts, special positioning and other services are available at an additional charge.

Per Issue Rates	Fan	Professional
Quarter Page	\$ 25	\$ 80
Half Page	40	125
Full Page Interior	70	200
Full Page Inside Cover	250	400

The deadline for advertising and other copy for Progress Report #4 which is to be published in November, is September 30, 1996. Please request information well in advance of this deadline.

Mail all ads and payment to the LoneStarCon2 post office box, or contact Diana Thayer directly at the following address:

701 Regency Drive Hurst, Tx 76054 (817) 581-4628 DThayerS@aol.com



Dead Dog Walking

by Teddy Harvia

Convention parties don't just happen. Fans spend months planning them, days provisioning them, and hours hosting them. They sometimes carry decorations and provisions thousands of miles to provide just the right ambience. I thank these amateur caterers with all my heart and stomach.

At MidAmeriCon, the 1976 World Science Fiction Convention, I was an inexperienced convention-goer. I sat in the convention hotel lobby and waited for the action to come to me. Friends, fans, and pros came. I met and briefly talked with Hal Clement (he graciously signed a battered paperback copy of one of his novels I'd bought in the dealers' room), C.J. Cherryh (I knew her from the local group back in Oklahoma), and Robert Silverberg (he declined my offer to shake hands, having just given blood with the requisite arm at the Robert A. Heinlein blood drive). But no one ever spent more than a few minutes with me. And no action ever came my way.

I was totally unaware that open-invitation parties existed at WorldCons. I missed the bid parties, with their free-flowing beer and potato chips. I missed Big Name Fan and professional writer Bob Tucker holding court with his Kansas City bourbon and cigars, breathlessly exhaling his trademark "Smoooooth." I missed the bathtub full of lime Jell-O[®] (OK, that was at a by-invitation-only party). Anyway, I missed the pressing of flesh I knew was rampant in the rooms over my head.

The lack of funds which forced me to stay at a flophouse two blocks from the convention hotel conspired against me accidentally discovering one of the parties. Walking on the darkened city streets back to my room, I passed no open doors with the smell of chocolate and sound of friendly laughter beckoning me inside. I did pass two young woman who gave me a flyer to a local massage parlor. If I'd had the money, I would have stayed in the convention hotel and not been out on the streets late at night. I went to sleep in a room filled with beds, which reminded me of an Army barracks.

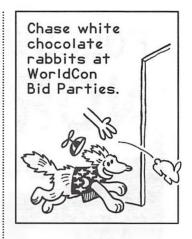
In 1979, at SeaCon in Brighton, England, I still could not afford to stay at the convention hotel (most of my money had gone to pay the airfare just to get there), but I had new fannish friends

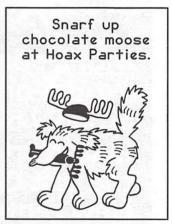
who could. With them I roamed the hotel corridors looking for parties. The first big one I attended was for Mpls. in `73, a WorldCon hoax bid. Minneapolis fans, when they realized how much work putting on a WorldCon involved, had deferred to the Toronto bidders but continued the tradition of throwing great parties just for the fun of it. Joyce Scrivner signed me up as a member and gave me a shiny 1973 U.S. penny as payment. I sampled their chocolate and drinks before returning to the halls in search of the next party.

Twenty years after my first Worldcon, Diana Thayer and I landed at Intersection, the WorldCon in Glasgow, Scotland. After the Hugo ceremonies, we happened to walk past the Nominees Party on our way back to our room in the Moat House, the convention hotel. We stepped inside where we schmoozed with friends, ate with our fingers what we would have called buffalo wings back in Texas, and bought one round of expensive drinks from the cash bar (a concession host Mike Glyer had had to make to the hotel corkage law). Eventually, overcrowding drove us into the hall outside, guided by the flashlights given to the nominees.

We found the biggest mass of fans at the WorldCon bid parties on one floor of the Central Hotel in downtown Glasgow, a quick cab ride from the convention center. We weaved our way through the crowded halls from Kansas City to Moscow to Antarctica to Australia. At Kansas City, Susan Satterfield, luscious hostess, placed heart stickers on our badges. At Moscow, we got high just inhaling the fumes from a dozen different brands of Russian vodka. At Antarctica, we admired the creative hoax party tradition two neofans started at the WorldCon the year before. At Australia, we laughed at Aussie fan artist Ian Gunn creating a babe magnet with the platypus hand puppet we'd brought with us all the way from Texas to promote our run for DUFF (Down Under Fan Fund) in 1999.

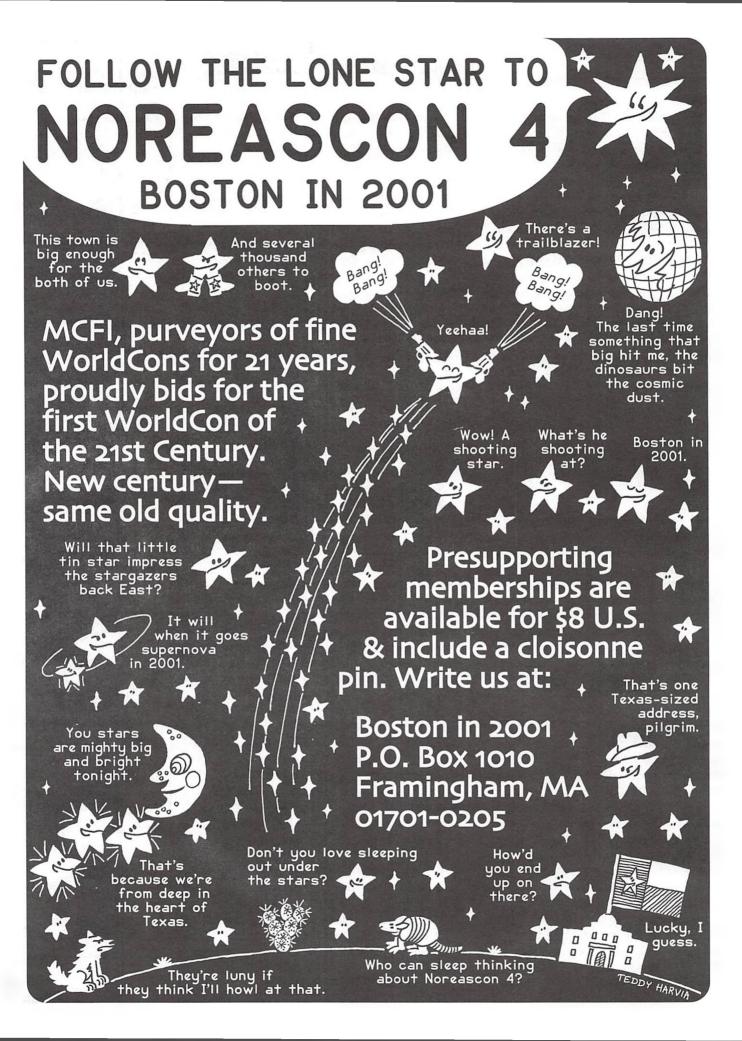
My advice when you attend your first WorldCon? Party! And if you don't know where the parties are, ask your friends. If your friends don't know, make new friends. Someone, somewhere, knows where the parties are, and you are invited. Whatever you do, don't retire early to your room alone.











2001: The Millennium Philcon®



The way these creatures eat, they must be fans! When you bring the worldcon to Philadelphia you will find an unprecedented variety and availability of food.

Directly under the Pennsylvania Convention Center is the Reading Terminal Market. This 100-year-old farmers market has a wealth of Amish vendors with goods ranging from farm produce to free-range geese. The market also includes ethnic eateries and groceries from Middle-Eastern to Cajun and is a great place to buy regular groceries, party food and snacks.

Right out the door of the Convention Center is Chinatown. Sixteen square blocks of restaurants serving authentic Chinese food from dim sum to Peking duck.

SUITE 2001, 402 HUNTINGDON PIKE, ROCKLEDGE, PA 19046 E-MAIL: PHIL2001@NETAXS.COM Nearby is every kind of ethnic and American restaurant, up to five-star quality, all within easy walking distance. And don't forget Philly cheesesteaks, hoagies and soft pretzels!

Our 2001 Worldcon will be in Philadelphia's new Pennsylvania Convention Center in the heart of the center city historic district and its abundant activities. The headquarters hotel is the Marriott, directly connected to the convention center.

Memberships

 Pre-Supporting 	\$10.00
Pre-Opposing	+17.76
 Presupposer 	\$27.76
Philkinder (child)	\$5.00
 Millennium Phil-Kin 	\$40.00
 Delegate 	\$76.00
 Phil-Anthropist 	\$150.00

Artwork by Carl Lundgren

Philon® is a registered service mark of the Philadelphia S.F. Society, used by permission Worldcon is a registered service mark of the World Science Fiction Society, an unincorporated literary society Copyright © 1995 Mark Trebing. The Philadelphia in 2001 Worldcon Committee. All rights reserved Philadelphia in 2001 is a separate org smitation from the Philadelphia S.F. Society.

Our Honored Artist Guest

Don Maitz

by Janny Wurtz

It could be presumed that after sharing a studio with Don for eight years, and knowing him for nearly two decades, a fellow artist would have gained a firm grip on his techniques, and an insight into his prodigious talent.

Surprisingly, this is not the case. Or not so surprisingly, as anyone lucky enough to befriend Don will agree that he delights in the unexpected. The truths are that he has no set technique, no established habit of working, no formula for his broad-ranging success. He has a gleeful and sometimes twisted penchant for innovation that manifests at odd hours, and with frequently hairraising results.

He's a very approachable guy when not frustrated by a sketch or a difficult technicality in a painting. (Ask about the time he bombarded an advertising job with his breakfast bagel.) He'd delight in telling you of the role the toilet seat played in his painting for Carolyn Cherryh's *Rimrumners*, or about

drawing,
complete
with ship,
that he completed
for the Greenwich
Workshop, and which
received a certificate of merit
from the prestigious Society
of Illustrator's annual
exhibition. No household item
is safe from his odd fits of
inspiration in the studio.
Plastic wrap, kitchen

bowls, L'eggs pantyhose

the for real crutch he used

on the monster

pirate

containers,
aluminum foil,
window screens,
doilies, and
fingerprints have
all been used
when traditional
brushes failed to

achieve the perfect effect.

The composite of such endless experimentation shows a technique that is distinctive, but so varied it is impossible to typecast. In

the publisher's office I have often asked the question, "Who did that striking cover?"

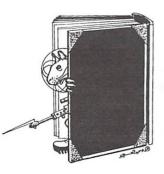
I should not have been startled to hear the credit was Don's. He's content painting the wildest scenes of fantasy (Gene Wolf's Book of the New Sun) and precise and fussy enough to do justice to hard tech. But who would have guessed he could also do portraits (Piers Anthony's But What of Earth?), renditions of German cathedrals (for Wicked Enchantment), or those stylistically radical covers with their near to abstract backgrounds? He wears a wealth of artistic hats. Since publication of two artbooks, First Maitz by Ursus Imprints, and *Dreamquests* by Underwood Miller, and two sets of trading cards for FPG. fine art prints from Millpond Press and Mithril, and even a best selling screensaver, fans have had many chances to recognize the scope of his work. This has given rise to a wave of appreciation — Don has won two Hugos for Best Artist, and a special Hugo for C. J. Cherryh's Rimrunners. He's taken eight Chesleys in categories for Achievement, and Best Hardback Book Cover for his painting Cyteen in 1979, and in 1990, for best body of work.

In his honest moments, Don admits that his art career began with cave painting; out of respect for his mother, his early works are unavailable for public view. His career since has spanned twenty years, and progressed from drawings on paper, anytime there was a pencil and enough light, to a luminous style of painting. Although a better than average student, his goal was a career in art.

Solid, sensible people tried to advise him to aspire toward something more practical than struggling to enter a competitive and difficult field — but Don had other ideas. He attended night classes in figure drawing, then entered the Paler College of Art in Hamden, Connecticut, and immediately earned the envy of his peers. At Paler, under the influence of distinguished instructors, he studied figure drawing and applied himself to painting. By the time he graduated at the top of his class in 1975, he had already been published by a professional magazine, and Marvel Comics. He stayed on for a fifth year at Paler to refine his skills, and began to show his portfolio in New York. Popularity put a stop to extra education as Don gained his first paperback assignments. The fact that Don's penchant for

"No household item is safe from his odd fits of inspiration in the studio. Plastic wrap, kitchen bowls, L'eggs pantyhose containers, aluminum foil, window screens, doilies, and fingerprints have all been used when traditional brushes failed to achieve the perfect effect."





lousy puns didn't get him thrown out on the sidewalk forever is a testament to the strength of his abilities.

The admiration of his peers has only increased, after some

400 published works, one of which, *The Second Drowning*, cover for the novel, *The Road to Corlay*, won a silver medal at the Society of Illustrator's annual exhibition in 1980. That same year, Don received the Howard Award for Best Artist at the World Fantasy Convention.

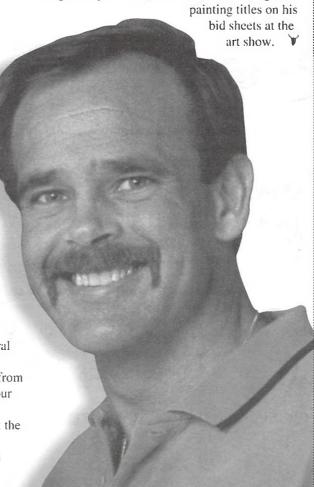
Apparently bad puns are no impediment to success. In addition to doing covers for leading novelists not yet mentioned, such as Asimov, Ray Bradbury, Raymond E. Feist, Stephen King, and Michael Moorcock, Don's magic with the paintbrush produced the pirate image which launched Captain Morgan Spiced Rum into success in a marketplace where new products fail more often than not. Now, Don's envious peers can't even seek escape in the bars. The labels on the rum have his signature on them, as do the billboards, T-shirts, and beach towels of multiple advertising campaigns.

Not being content with having science fiction and fantasy illustrations confined to the book stores. Don was the driving force behind the first major museum exhibition of works within the field. Held in the New Britain Museum of American Art in spring of 1980, the show broke all previous attendance figures; the record holds today. Other museums since have launched similar exhibits, always with Maitz artwork included, and always with public enthusiasm. Perhaps the most exciting of these was sponsored by NASA, in conjunction with its 25th anniversary celebration. Housed in the Cleveland Museum of Natural History, paintings by thirty science fiction artists were shown alongside photographs from the Apollo space program. Don also had four paintings in the first exhibition from the National Academy of Fantastic Art, held at the Delaware Art Museum. The paintings by Maitz were awarded the bronze medal, and not even that accolade stopped the puns. Now, the Canton Art Institute plans a

second, larger show, which will open in spring of 1996.

This success story might lead one to believe that Don Maitz is permanently attached to his paintbrush, and inseparably chained to his easel. Certainly the world would seem logical if this were true. But between ideas, inspiration, and the deadlines that are inescapable in the illustration field, Don goes windsurfing, downhill skiing, horseback riding, and jogging. He also hangs out behind his camera lens, and in museums, continually adding to his stock of ideas.

He has shown himself willing to share his techniques, his enthusiasm, and his inventive imagination, by serving a year as a guest instructor at the Ringling School of Art and Design in Sarasota, Florida. The impression left on his students and fellow instructors has seen some minds permanently bent, as any attendee of LoneStarCon2 willing to sit with him over a beer will come to find out. Like the wizards he paints, Don's magic is elusive, and if his humor is deplorable, his generosity cannot be disputed. Warning: carry protection from bad puns at all times while in his presence, or else keep your fingers in your ears, and don't risk reading the

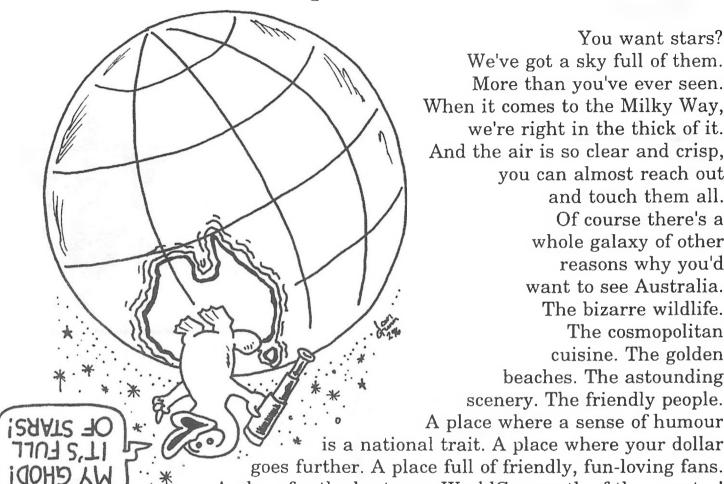




"Not being content with having science fiction and fantasy illustrations confined to the book stores, Don was the driving force behind the first major museum exhibition of works within the field. Held in the New Britain Museum of American Art in spring of 1980, the show broke all previous attendance figures; the record holds today."

Want to see the Galaxy?

The view's great from Australia.



You want stars? We've got a sky full of them. More than you've ever seen. When it comes to the Milky Way, we're right in the thick of it. And the air is so clear and crisp, you can almost reach out and touch them all. Of course there's a whole galaxy of other reasons why you'd want to see Australia. The bizarre wildlife. The cosmopolitan cuisine. The golden beaches. The astounding scenery. The friendly people. A place where a sense of humour

Vote for AUSTRALIA in '99!

A place for the best ever WorldCon south of the equator!

Your last chance for a Southern Hemispherical WorldCon this Millennium!

For more information, write to: Australia in '99, P.O.Box 99, Bayswater, Victoria, 3153, AUSTRALIA.



North American Agents: Dick & Leah Smith, 410 West Willow Road, Prospect Heights, IL 60070-1250, USA British Agent: Martin Hoare, 45 Tilehurst Road, Reading, Berks. RG1 7TT, ENGLAND

Or surf onto our Web Page: http://www.maths.uts.edu.au/staff/eric/ain99



CHICAGO in 2000



Roar into the 2000's at the last Worldcon of the old millennium, where fandom will look ahead to what the next thousand years has in store. There is no better place than Chicago to gather, remember, prophesy and celebrate.

Join your friends in America's most interesting city, where you can explore world famous museums, dine on virtually any cuisine known to man (sorry - Tau Ceti dishes not available, yet), shop the Magnificent Mile, lounge on Lake Michigan beaches, enjoy theater, blues clubs, baseball and a thousand other entertainments. . . . all in a city that is easy and affordable to reach by air, railroad or car.

A Worldcon under one roof isn't just a dream in Chicago. Our headquarters hotel, the Hyatt Regency Chicago, has 2,000 sleeping rooms and all the function space needed for programming, the dealers' room, the art show and special events. Our other facilities, the elegant Swissotel and Fairmont, connect to the Hyatt via a subterranean shopping mall. The Hyatt hosted Chicon IV (1982) and Chicon V (1991), so it knows what Worldcons are about and is looking forward eagerly to another one.

Experienced conrunners from Chicagoland and around the world will work to make the next Chicago Worldcon one that will be remembered fondly at least until the end of the Third Millennium. The plethora of Chicago area conventions, including Windycon, Capricon, DucKon and others, provide a solid base of experienced personnel. We will build on that base by adding the best people we can find from other parts of North America and the rest of the world.

Your help is appreciated! Spreading our message requires time, effort and money. You can help by buying a presupporting membership. For only \$10.00, you can help the cause and start your collection of our exclusive *Chicago in 2000 trading cards*, featuring \$F and fantasy professionals.

Bid Committee officers: Tom Veal, chairman; Becky Thomson, vice chairman; Madrene Bradford, secretary; Dina Krause, treasurer; Jim Rittenhouse, APA editor

Chicago in 2000 P. O. Box 642057 Chicago, Illinois 60664

North To San Antonio

by Elizabeth Moon

Unless you grew up in the real South Texas—that vast triangle of land south of San Antonio and north of Mexico—you may have trouble thinking of San Antonio as the gateway to the north, a great city beyond the waste. But that was my childhood, tucked into a fertile strip of irrigated land along the Rio Grande, sixty miles from the Gulf, eight miles from the river, 150 miles southeast of Laredo, and 250 long dry miles south of San Antonio, the nearest city.

We started long before dawn, because it was too hot to drive in the heat of the day (no air conditioned cars then). With only three turns (from Hackberry Street to 10th in McAllen, north past citrus orchards and fields of cotton or winter vegetables, east on 107 to the courthouse square in Edinburg) we ended up on US 281 headed north ... headed for San Antonio.

Back then, US 281 was a two-lane highway even in Edinburg itself. Once clear of the railroad tracks, packing sheds, and gins on the north side of Edinburg, it rose quickly above the last irrigation main canals and headed for the north star.

I loved the predawn darkness, with a damp cool wind blowing in the windows, carrying the different smells of orchard, field, cannery, night-blooming wildflowers, and then the change to pungent brushland. A setting moon might lay a silver glamour over wide fields, but even more beautiful were the moonless nights when the stars seemed to hang within reach, layer after layer, all their colors vibrant.

The 90s traveler expects reflective paint stripes on the highway, reflective lane markers, street lamps, lights at intersections, and—even in rural areas—the distant baleful bluegreen eyes of mercury vapor security lights in every farmyard, the horizon glow of a town just out of sight. No such lights marred the blackness of a south Texas night in the 1950s; there might be no traffic in either direction for miles at a time. North of Edinburg, we'd see no lights until Linn (a single bulb outside the gin entrance) and San Manuel (another single bulb at the grocery store/gas station/bus stop), then nothing until dawn.

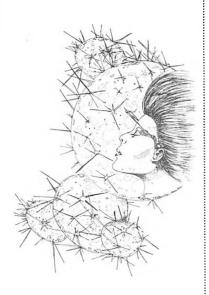
So in the twin beams of our '51 Chevrolet (nicknamed "the palomino" for its color) my mother drove north ... past Red Gate (a momentary flash of the dull barn-red of the gate and a glint from the cluster of mail boxes.) On and up, toward the cotton gins and grain silos at Linn and San

Manuel, where a paved road led west to McCook and east past Sal del Rey and El Sal Viejo (the bitter lakes once mined for tribute salt by Spanish colonists) to the coast road miles away. Beyond that, the darkness pressed in on either side, as miles of brush bordered the road, tangled and thorny. Occasionally a coyote dashed across, framed in the headlights. More rarely still a loose cow, horns glinting in the headlights, grazed between fence and highway. These were the years that South Texas ranchers struggled to develop cattle resistant to heat, disease, pests: the Santa Gertrudis (King Ranch), the Beefmaster (Ed Lasater, Falfurrias), the Brangus. We still saw old mossyhorns at the edge of the brush, lean and rangy, but fewer each year.

East of 281 was ... not exactly nothing, but no settlements, no cities at all. From the highway, with its scarce traffic, to the Gulf Coast, no cities. No towns. No villages. A hunting camp, perhaps, or a cow camp (we were, after all, going to pass the Norias Division of the King Ranch), or a drilling rig with its temporary settlement of roughnecks. West of 281 lay even more of the same: vast pastures of brush and scrub grass, mile after mile, sparsely populated by cattle and even more sparsely by humans. No towns, no villages, no cities.

As dawn neared, it got darker, "Darkest before dawn" is no poetic phrase, but the literal truth: the brilliant stars vanish and nothing replaces them but a heavy pall as bitter as blackbrush. The world contracted around the car; the headlights even seemed dimmer. Off to the right—the east, of course-a dull red glow, like a bar of hot iron, scorched the horizon. "Dawn," I would chirp, and my mother would shake her head. "False dawn. She was always right. The red always faded away. Another endless (to a child, anyway) stretch of black, then... then the true dawn. Slowly, I would notice the horizon showing clear against a deep dark blue. When this dull blue flushed to a clear green with yellow beneath, then to turquoise, dawn was only minutes away. Rose suffused an arc of the eastern sky, then the sun popped up. always surprising in its quickness, fire-orange in those first moments, and lay crisp blue shadows across the land.

We always took bets on where we'd meet dawn. If we'd started late, it might be as early as Red Gate, which meant a hot, miserable trip, arriving in San Antonio in the hot afternoon. More often, the sun rose when we were near Encino—the first oaks,



"A setting moon might lay a silver glamour over wide fields, but even more beautiful were the moonless nights when the stars seemed to hang within reach, layer after layer, all their colors vibrant."

growing on captured sand dunes blown inland, and a landmark since Spanish days. That was my favorite, for the way the early sunlight slanted under the dark canopies of the little oak mottes, glittering on the bronze oak mast, making the tiny hills and hollows of dune terrain far more dramatic.

Here we saw the first tangible sign that our road was older than our own kind. On the west side of the road near Encino, on the thick trunk of an old live oak, a red and yellow pattern of concentric circles—like an archery target—faced south. It had been there, my mother told me, in her childhood. It had been there when her father first wandered this country. The colors of Spain, marking the old road north to the missions of San Antonio ... at a landmark that could have been seen many miles across the flat open country. From Encino on, we would see those colors again, in narrow horizontal stripes and the occasional target (which my mother said usually meant good water near) all the way north to the last ridge above San Antonio.

South Texas sun and wind could strip the paint off a house in just a few years; I knew that. Why had the colors lasted so long? Mother shrugged. Someone repainted the trees, she said. The Highway Department? Not always. Some of the marked trees were on the highway right of way; the highway department might paint those. But others were beyond the fencelines. Those had to be painted by someone else—landowners, or perhaps some who felt strongly that the old traditions should be kept. No one really knew who painted them, only that they were always repainted before they faded completely.

At that age, I had no feel for the amount of history that lay between us in our '51 Chevy and whoever had first blazed that trail in Spanish red and gold. Old was old—anything older than my mother was very old. But I did understand mystery. It was easy to imagine someone creeping out in the long twilights, dusk or dawn, to lay fresh, hot-smelling paint on the old marks.

Sunrise at Encino meant arriving in Falfurrias in time to take breakfast with the early risers, in the old cafe on the curve, where spurs ching-chinged on the heels of men who had never worn rhinestones. A parking lot full of pickups and stock trailers and low-voiced men; they all wore holstered revolvers, but didn't swagger. They'd tip their hats at us (a mother and little girl traveling alone), and I wondered what it would be like to live in a town where most people at the cafe were only passing through. We ate pancakes liberally spread with Falfurrias Sweet Cream Butter from

the Lasater Creamery, filled the car with gas, and got back on the road while it was still cool.

When my mother traveled the same route as a child, the trip to San Antonio from Donna in the Valley took three days. The first night, they camped at an artesian well south of Falfurrias (I could still point out the place, in the angle of road and railroad.) Then the road was unpaved; the route through the sand dunes was treacherous. One man supplemented his income pulling stranded travelers out with a mule team. (My mother, like her father, always carried hatchet, shovel, and other emergency gear in the trunk.) The second night they stopped at a boarding house in George West, and on the third day topped that final long slow rise that opens above the south side of San Antonio.

What did we find in San Antonio? What anyone finds in a city: bigger buildings, brighter lights, more of everything you know, and things you never even imagined. For me it was half-magical, the oasis after the desert, green and shady and cool

Elizabeth Moon keeps in touch with her roots in South Texas. Here she is in South Texas wielding her Ditch Witch as defily as she does her pen!



when we arrived dazed by heat and distance. What most visitors find exotic was my native terrain—the Spanish spoken everywhere, the missions, the convents, the customs and social structure derived from Spanish and not English roots. What seemed exotic to me were just those things San Antonio shared with cities in books: a symphony, live theater, tree-shaded parks, clear sweet water, a zoo, tall buildings, a busy airport and train station, brilliant downtown lights at night.

In San Antonio, anything seemed possible... but embedded in my flesh is the memory of what it took to get to San Antonio. If you didn't make it the whole way, if you were stranded in that waterless country between, you'd be worse off than if you never left the Border. If you wanted to make a pilgrimage to The City, you had to prepare—bring with you the means of survival, expect the hazards of the journey, endure.



THE NEWSPAPER OF THE SCIENCE FICTION FIELD

Were you at Intersection?

If you're one of the lucky people who was able to attend the Worldcon in Glasgow, Scotland in 1995, you already know about the fabulous sights, costumes, panels, and artwork that were there. *Locus* was there too, and we've captured the convention in two special issues.

No?

Want to see what you missed?

The October and November 1995 issues of *Locus*, with tons of photos and reports on Intersection, are still available. Whether you're reminiscing about the good times you had, or checking out what you missed, you can have both issues for only \$10.00 - \$5.00 per issue including 1st class postage.

The two issues include:

- Over 100 Intersection photos in color and black & white, featuring: Guests of Honor, Hugo Ceremony, Masquerade Grand Winners, Art Show, Dealers Room, Panels, Parties, and more.
- Report on the Hugo Awards Ceremony.
- Complete Hugo Voting breakdown.
- List of Masquerade Winners.
- Seven reports on the convention.
- •Interview with Intersection Guest of Honor Samuel R. Delany.

Also in these issues:

 Interviews with Elizabeth Hand and Brian Jacques; an obituary and appreciations of John Brunner; plus regular Locus features like Book Reviews, People & Publishing, Convention Listings, and more.

If you subscribe for one year, we'll give you one Worldcon issue free.

If you subscribe for two years, we'll give you both of them free.

See next page for subscription rates.

Covering the science fiction field for over 28 years ~ 17-time Hugo Winner ~

"I doubt that this field would have the coherence and sense of community it does without the steady, informed presence of *LOCUS*."

Gregory Benford

"No one who is serious about any aspect of science fiction publishing can afford to be without LOCUS."

Ben Bova

"LOCUS is where I look first for shop talk — it is the real trade paper of science fiction. There have been times when I first heard through LOCUS (not my agent) that a new book of mine is on the stands."

Marion Zimmer Bradley

"One of the great services of LOCUS is to boost the general 'street smarts' of new writers and other professionals." David Brin

"Without a doubt, the single most valuable periodical within the SF community; a labor of devotion, a bulletin board, a monument."

Algis Budrys

"Ive seen LOCUS go from a little newsletter with type writer type to the handsome and indispensible publication it is today. In some ways, LOCUS's progress mirrors that of the field it had been covering for the past two and a half decades."

Pat Cadigan

"LOCUS manages to be broad and deep at the same time. I appreciate the continuous contact with worldwide science fiction, the many view-points in the reviews, the lively and intelligent writing."

Orson Scott Card

"LOCUS is still the only magazine I read from cover to cover. It is also the only magazine which makes me drop everything when it arrives..."

Arthur C. Clarke

"LOCUS has always been the thing you needed if you wanted to know what was going on in science fiction."

Hal Clement

"Anyone who wants to know what has happened in modern SF over the last decades must turn to LOCUS, however critically, to find out."

Samuel R. Delany

"LOCUS has been the market-report source, backfence gossip, obituary and accolade register of the science fiction world. It is the Delphic yenta of SF-dom, and an awesome testament to the high reportorial skills of Charlie Brown. It is a limitless source of what's-going-on for everyone in the genre."

Harlan Ellison

"For 25 years LOCUS has kept me up to date with the social side of SF, and since my first sale in 1969 it has been my primary writing resource even more important than Publishers Weekly, the LOCUS of the rest of the publishing world."

Joe Haldeman

"I recommend it to anyone needing a broad, accurate, non-partisan view of the SF scene."

Michael Moorcock

"Anyone whose interest in SF goes beyond reading it to wanting to read about it should be aware of LOCUS."

The New York Times

"It has been my pleasure to have been able to watch the growth of *LOCUS* almost from the first issue. Its place not only at the present time but in the history of the SF and fantasy field itself is firmly assured. Now it rivals — for our genre — *Publishers Weekly* and certainly holds the same importance for many. To have between one set of covers such a rich collection of information on not only books but also personalities is a privilege for the reader."

Andre Norton

"Charlie Brown has been a close friend of mine for nearly 20 years, so anything I might say is suspect — but LOCUS is the most important publication in science fiction today." Frederik Pohl

"it's essential reading in this house, and the closest thing we have to an international SF newszine."

Terry Pratchett

"As the Wall Street Journal is to big business, as Variety is to show business, so LOCUS is to the science fiction business."

Mike Resnick

"Ive come it appreciate it not only as an invaluable source, but as an old reliable friend, the sort who drops by regularly to bring me welcome news of what my other friends are up to via your marvelous interviews and People & Publishing reports."

Lucius Shepard

"LOCUS is indispensable." Robert Silverberg

"I think it's the most pertinent magazine I get, and I'm very grateful that I subscribed." Peter Straub

"LOCUS is now an intrinsic part of everything that science fiction is and does, a primary resource for innumerable enterprises, and a continuing source of information and entertainment."

Michael Swanwick

"...the science fiction trade magazine..."

The Wall Street Journal

"LOCUS is consistent. Always accurate, fair, and full, it offers all the news there is about science fiction, the people who write it and sell it and buy it and print it and read it, all around the world."

Jack Williamson

"I told my students...You have to subscribe to LOCUS!" Connie Willis

Subscriptions

_Enclosed is \$ for a one-year, 12-issue, s _Enclosed is \$ for a two-year, 24-issue, s _Enclosed is \$10.00 for the two Worldcon issues	ubscription; please send bo	th Worldcon issues for free.
All subscriptions are payable in US funds. Canadians checks. Make checks payable to: Locus Publication card orders, call 510-339-9198, fax	s, PO Box 13305, Oakland C	A 94661, USA. For credit
[] New [] Renewal		
	USA	CANADA
Name		_\$28.00 for 6 issues (2nd class)
Address		\$48.00 for 12 issues (2nd class) \$90.00 for 24 issues (2nd class)
7.00.000		\$53.00 for 12 issues (1st class)
		\$95.00 for 24 issues (1st class)
Country		
Credit Card Type: Exp. Date:	EUROPE & SOUTH AMERICA	AUSTRALIA, ASIA & AFRICA
Credit Card Type Exp. Date		\$28.00 for 6 issues (Sea Mail) \$48.00 for 12 issues (Sea Mail)
Credit Card Number:		\$90.00 for 24 issues (Sea Mail)
	\$70.00 for 12 issues (Air Mall)	_\$80.00 for 12 issues (Air Mail)
Phone:	\$120.00 for 24 issues (Air Mail)	\$135.00 for 24 issues (Air Mail)
Cardholder's Signature		

Why A Chili Cookoff At A WorldCon?

by Diana Thayer

In the first place, LoneStarCon2 is in Texas, and the dish known as "chili con carne" (literally "chile peppers with meat") is as Texan as the Rio Grande, the Alamo, and armadillos. Furthermore, the convention is in San Antonio, purported by most chili historians to be the birthplace of the spicy meat stew as we know it today.

Okay, that explains why a San Antonio Convention is featuring a Chili Cookoff, but what has chili got to do with science fiction? Read on to find out more about the marvelous chile peppers of the Capsicum family without which chili would not exist.

Chile, The Pepper

What better subject for the focus of a world science fiction convention than a tiny berry that rose from the depths of the Amazon jungle to conquer the cuisines of world. As early as 8,000 years ago, chilies were considered important enough to be included in burial sites in Peru. They worked their way north, insinuating themselves into the diets of the Incas, the Olmecs, Toltecs, Mayas and Aztecs. The Mayas are known to have cultivated at least 30 different types of chilies. The Aztecs used them in almost every dish. By about 1,000 years ago, chilies had invaded what is now know as the Southwestern United States and were used by the Pueblo Indians.

Now, their migration might have been stopped right there in the middle of the Sonora Dessert. Indeed, if it hadn't been for Columbus, the extensive Capsicum family might never have escaped the Americas. You see, Columbus had convinced the Portuguese crown that he could find a new route in the spice trade, so when he found himself in the "New World" instead of the Orient, he had to take back something to justify his trip. Whether he actually thought the Capsicums were related to the true pepper (piper nigrum)

that he sought, or whether he just went along with their masquerade, Columbus let them hitch a ride across the Atlantic. Chilies fit the same niche in the existing cuisines of Spain and Portugal as true pepper and were welcomed with open cooking pots. With fiery piquancy and bold flavors, the versatile chilies, now known, albeit mistakenly, as "peppers", usurped the favored position formerly held by black pepper.

Hardly settled into their new position, the opportunistic Capsicums forged an alliance with Spanish and Portuguese explorers, who carried them to North Africa, the West African coast, Madagascar, and India, where the native

populations embraced them into their cuisines. By 1550, chilies had reached western China. In less than 100 years, chilies had spread from the Americas right around the world. They had even seduced the Ottoman Turks into taking them into such out of the way places as Hungary and Tibet.

Not only were the Capsicums world travelers, they were very adaptable. They could grow in a wide range of environments. They cross pollinated freely (and still do) so that today we can identify almost 200 different varieties. Capsaisin, the potent chemical that gives chilies their fiery nature, survives both cooking and freezing. In addition, it triggers the brain to produce endorphins, natural painkillers that promote a sense of well-being and stimulation.

As if it wasn't enough that the Capsicum family conquered the world and made us love them for it, they are actually good for us. They are low in calories, low in sodium and cholesterol-free. They are very high in vitamins A and C, a good source of potassium, folic acid, and vitamin E. They help speed up the metabolism as well as aiding digestion, and studies indicate they may help prevent heart disease. Other diverse conditions successfully treated by folk remedies include arthritis, bronchitis, epilepsy, malaria and toothaches. Capsaisin is also a natural decongestant, and I know from experience that it helps clear the sinuses!

In a wider context, chilies have succeeded in bringing the world together and have proven themselves not conquerors, but roving ambassadors, influencing cuisines all over the world. It has been estimated that as much as 3/4 of



"...chilies have succeeded in bringing the world together and have proven themselves not conquerors, but roving ambassadors, influencing cuisines all over the world.

the world's population includes Capsicums in their diet, making chilies the most widely used seasoning in the world.

Chili, The Texas Stew

So now we come full circle, back to the "New World", to Texas, where the family Capsicum made an odyssey of a different kind, from the simple stews cooked over campfires in the 1800's, to the more complex dishes that delight us today.

One story suggests that the primitive forerunner of chili was a kind of permican carried on the long trail from Texas to the California gold fields. It consisted of dried beef, beef fat and chilipiquines (small wild peppers) pounded together with salt and formed into dense bricks. The description of this does not sound very appetizing to us today, but the concoction kept well, and could be transported easily. Pieces of the brick were sliced off and reconstituted in boiling water as needed. The earliest mention of this food of convenience was in the 1840's, but it must not have gained much popularity since it isn't mentioned after about 1860.

Another story suggests that chili originated with the lavanderas, or washerwomen, who followed armies around frontier Texas. These women were apparently darn good cooks, especially known for their meat stews. They used whatever meat was available, seasoning it with wild native marjoram and red chilies – probably those wild chilipiquines again.

A most intriguing theory speculates that chili con carne may have been born as early as 1731 when a group of Canary Island immigrants brought cumin to Texas. They added the fragrant spice to the existing meat and chili dish cooked by San Antonio settlers, giving it a unique bouquet. (Or so the story goes.)

Whatever the primitive origins of chili con carne truly are, consensus places the first commercial chilies on the streets of San Antonio in the 1800's. For a meticulously researched history of chili, look to the work of the late Frank X. Tolbert. A Dallas Morning News columnist for many years, and one of the founders of the first Chili Cookoff at Terlingua, Texas, Tolbert was the world's greatest authority on chili at the time of his death in 1984.

In his book, A Bowl of Red, Tolbert documented the advent of the colorful chili queens into the downtown plazas of San Antonio in the 1880's, including Alamo plaza. Until that time, chili seems to have been confined to poor folks' kitchens where it was a great way to stretch cheaper cuts of meat. The picturesque chili

queens raised chili to event status. They'd appear around dusk, gaily dressed and often wearing roses. They pushed carts piled with crude tables, paraphernalia and steaming cauldrons of chili to a favorite spot, then started charcoal or mesquite fires to keep the chile simmering and sending forth its peppery perfumes on the night air. As if that seductive aroma wasn't enough, each chili queen used a big ornamental lamp with a brightly colored globe to attract customers who came from all walks of life. Street musicians serenaded chili eaters as they sat around tables covered with bright tablecloths.

By the time health regulations drove the chili queens from the San Antonio plazas in 1943, chili had become well established as the national dish of Texas. Two men in particular are given credit for this: William Gebhardt of San Antonio and DeWitt Clinton Pendery of Fort Worth, both of whom developed chili powders in the early 1890's. These powders were made of ground chilies, oregano, cumin seed and garlic. They provided the housewife a simple, quick way to make chili con carne. By eliminating the time consuming and sometimes unpleasant task of preparing the chile peppers, these men paved the way for the transition of chili con carne from the street vendors back into the home kitchen on a broad scale.

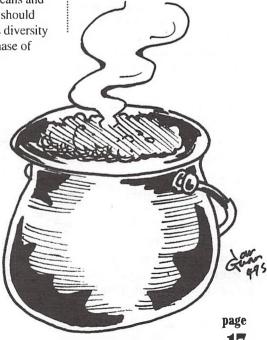
Today there are as many chili recipes in the world as there are chili cooks. And there are almost as many opinions about what makes "real chili". Some people prefer their chili mild while others think true chili must be spicy enough to blow the top of your head off. One group favors a certain amount of grease in their chili while another insists on as little oil as possible. Then there's "with tomatoes" versus "no tomatoes". And, of course, the ever popular feud between beans and no beans. Some cooks believe that chili should only be made in a cast-iron pot. It is this diversity of tastes which led to the most recent phase of chili history – the Chili Cookoff.

The Chili Cookoff

Chili Cookoffs date back to 1967 when Frank Tolbert and Public Relations Executive Tom Tierney came up with the idea of staging a competition to promote the recently revised version of *A Bowl of Red*. The original idea was for Tolbert's friend Dave Chasen, Beverly Hills restaurateur, to match his "tame" chili against the real Texas chili of the great Wick Fowler, chief cook of the Chili Appreciation Society

(continued on page 18)

"Some people prefer their chili mild while others think true chili must be spicy enough to blow the top of your head off. One group favors a certain amount of grease in their chili while another insists on as little oil as possible. Then there's "with tomatoes" versus "no tomatoes". And, of course, the ever popular feud between beans and no beans."



Why A Chili Cookoff? (continued)

by Diana Thayer

International (CASI). But, with the date of the competition only a few weeks away, Mr. Chasen became ill. As if by a miracle, a contender appeared from the same school of thought about chili as Chasen. He was New York humorist H. Allen Smith, who, in August of 1967, published an article titled "Nobody Knows More About Chili Than I Do". As they say in Texas, "them's fightin' words" – especially from someone in New York.

At "high noon" on an unrecorded date in the autumn of 1967, at Terlingua, a near ghost-town in a remote part of Texas, the first chili cookoff was held. Smith's recipe contained green bell peppers and kidney beans; Fowlers was a pristine concoction of meat and spices. Despite the sharp contrast, the first contest ended in a draw.

Since those days, the world of cookoffs has gotten quite a bit more complex. From coast to coast, on just about any weekend, chili cooks pit their best (and sometimes secret) recipes against each other. Chili has changed and evolved over the years. Today, there are numerous schools of chili preparation. Some cooks prefer braising the meat first, others favor stewing it directly without preliminary browning. Some use chili powder, others grind their own peppers. Some season before stewing to allow the flavors to cook in and blend, others season toward the end of cooking for the strongest flavors. And some cookoff contenders cook different recipes for competition than they cook at home for themselves!

What have chile peppers got to do with science fiction?

Consider the origins of science fiction – ideas germinating in the minds of a few brave souls, fueled by the fire of imagination. Crosspollinating freely, the ideas grew and spread, embraced by people from all walks of life. Like the lowly Capsicums, science fiction has crossed cultural and political lines to bring us closer together. In short, both have conquered the world!

Give us the WorldCon and we will give you the WorldCon!

WORLDCON ZAGREB 1999

The Krazy KroatsTM are back! Again!

August 11th through 16th, 1999

Do you feel you need something different? By gods, you'll have it!

Spend the first day of the Convention on a medieval tournament, and experience the magic of a solar eclipse. If you don't think that's different enough, just wait and see what else we're planning for you. Snailmail: WorldCon in Zagreb c/o Atlas, Suite 1999

Lastovska 23 10000 Zagreb Croatia E-mail: worldcon@public.srce.hr

To send us your money, wire: Projekt SF, Zagrebacka banka d.d., 30101-620-16 (2421807576)

To support our bid, please contribute \$8 U.S.

If you wish to oppose, prove it with \$16 U.S.

If you wish to be our Friend, show us the sentiment by paying \$32 U.S. and this will be your full attending membership if you

and this will be your full attending membership if you vote for us when the time comes.



"WorldCon" and "World Science Fiction Society" are service marks of the World Science Fiction Society, an unincorporated literary society.

Chili Cookoff Information

by Judith Ward

We did it! Jacqueline Stephenson and I worked very hard to get our Cookoff sanctioned by the Chili Appreciation Society International (CASI). It is the organization that sponsors the Terlingua International Chili Championship the first weekend in November every year. They are very excited about what we are doing. Being sanctioned by CASI will be a big boost to our Cookoff. It means that we will be on the circuit of Chili cooks trying to get enough points to get to Terlingua.

We will have three categories in our Cookoff: serious chili (CASI sanctioned), fun chili (fan chili) and commercial chili (as in hotels and restaurants). CASI cooks are not allowed to use fillers. However, if you enter the Fan category, we want you (the fans) to prepare chili the way you do it at home. If you use macaroni, beans, rice, etc. ... so be it.

Please Note: Fans must have a LoneStarCon2 membership to enter their chili in the Chili Cookoff without an extra charge. Please enter as soon as possible so that we will be able to assign "fan tables" together.

Each contestant will be responsible for bringing everything they need to make their chili. This means that you will need to bring (rent or buy) a propane stove. You will also need to provide your own pots, spoons, knives, cutting boards, etc. – whatever you need to prepare your chili. And, of course,

you will have to bring all

the

ingredients that go in your chili. We are hoping to get one of the spice companies in San Antonio to donate spices, but don't count on it at this time.

Important: All contestants will receive a copy of the San Antonio Health laws after they have registered.

We will have special judges for each competition. CASI will supply the judges for the Terlingua hopefuls and LoneStarCon2 will supply the judges for the fans. At this time our judges include:

Neal Barrett, Jr.
Forrest J. Ackerman
Tom Hanlon
Charles Ballard
Javier Setovich, Sr.
Martha Wells
Robert Dulude
Leah Zeldes Smith
Dick Smith
Keith G. Kato
Jane Dennis

Scott Dennis
Joe Haldeman
Greg Benford
Robert Silverberg
Sanford Cohen
Shirley Crossland
George R. R. Martin
George Alec Effinger
Real Musgrave
Muff Musgrave
Kerry O'Quinn

We have chosen the San Antonio Public Library as the recipient of the profits from the Chili Cookoff at LoneStarCon2. They are going to participate in the Cookoff as well.

And don't forget the dance from 8pm till midnight. We will have "Los Blues Guys", a 50's rock and roll band, a Tejano band and a country western band!

LoneStarCon2 members may enter the grounds, come to the dance and have a good time without charge.

However, if you want to sample the chili, you will be charged a tasting fee of \$1.00. This will allow you to taste all of the chili (or as much of it as you can handle).

If you have any questions or need additional information please feel free to contact:

Judith Ward 6602 Spring Rose San Antonio, Texas 78249

E-mail: ChiliMomma@aol.com

To enter your culinary masterpiece recipe in the LoneStarCon2 Chili Cookoff your entry must be postmarked no later than midnight, Thursday, May 1, 1997. Or you may e-mail your application information before the deadline to Judith Ward at

ChiliMomma@aol.com

Official Chili Cookoff Rules

According to CASI (Chili Appreciation Society International)

All of these rules apply if you want to be judged for CASI points!

(If you are not entering in the CASI category, see the Cookoff Information article for exceptions.)

1. All chili must be cooked on site out in the open the day of the cookoff from scratch.

(No cooking in motorhomes, tents, hotel rooms, etc. ...) Cooking from "scratch" is defined as starting with raw meat. No marinating is allowed. Commercial chili powder is permissible, but complete commercial chili mixes (i.e., Wick Fowler's, Carroll Shelby's, etc. ... that contain several premeasured spices are not permitted.

2. Chili for CASI competition has no fillers in it such as beans, rice, macaroni, hominy or other similar items.

3. Cooks are to prepare and cook the chili in as sanitary a manner as possible.

Some areas have local health department rules and regulations that they must abide by. (San Antonio has really strict rules.) All contestants will receive a copy of the San Antonio Health laws after they have registered.

Competition chili isn't necessarily the same as home cooked chili. Competition chili is a combination of meat seasonings and spices in a smooth liquid gravy. The meat is either hand cut in small cubes or coarse chili grind. (Some cookoffs advertise as ground meat only.) The chili should contain no grease. Winning chili must look good, smell good and taste good. CASI uses a fair and impartial blind judging system. During the judging process, chili is judged on five criteria: aroma, red color, consistency, taste and aftertaste.

To add to the fun and entertainment at the cookoff, teams can participate in showmanship. Show teams use a variety of themes, skits and audience involvement in these shows.

- Showmanship teams should not hire professional performers.
- Nudity and lewdness are banned from showmanship.
- Only battery operated amplification may be used.
- No contestant may discharge firearms or use any pyrotechnics or explosives.

Fair and impartial judging is also used in showmanship. Showmanship is judged on the following criteria: theme, costume, booth setup, action and audience appeal.

Chili Contenders Heard From

To Chili Cookoff Administrators:

It is with quivering indignation and thorough outrage that I discover your Cookoff rules do not allow nudity, firearms or pyrotechnics! What am I to do with the Chippendale dance team, the Riotous Rebel black powder platoon, and the Fiesta fireworks technicians? I must protest these frivolous rules! How do I explain the change in plans to these eager (if scantily dressed) dancing young males? Where to dispose of the stack of fireworks (do NOT even suggest it!)? Have you any idea how much beer it will take to buy off the gun-toting Civil War re-enactors? If these rules are adhered to, Team

Trimble is left with only one parade float for entertainment, and of course,

a pot of the world's best chili! I must also protest selection of Forrest J. Ackerman as one of the judges. As a frequent visitor to his home, I know for a fact that his refrigerator contains nothing more than chocolate eclairs, chocolate milk, and Count Chocula cereal! How can a man with taste buds like that know chili? Since my chili is a sure winner, these little details should not bother me, but I would like to give all the lesser but certainly worthy chili chefs a better chance to give me a run for the prize!

Yours very sincerely,

Bjo Trimble

I WAS LED TO
BELIEVE THAT
TEXANS WERE
LONG AND TALL

Dage 20

Championship Chili Recipe

from the kitchen of Diana Thayer

This recipe is not as complex as it sounds and will serve a small army of about 30 people.

INGREDIENTS

- 4 lbs. flank steak
- 5 lbs. thin, center-cut pork chops
- 6 green chilies, roasted, peeled, and seeded
- 2 tsp. sugar
- 3 tsp. ground oregano
- 3 tsp. ground cumin
- 3 tsp. black pepper
- 4 tsp. salt
- 5 tbls. chili powder
- 1 tsp. chopped fresh cilantro
- I tsp. ground thyme
- I cup beer
- 4 15-oz. cans tomatoes, chopped
- 1/4 cup chopped celery
- 3 medium onions, cut into ½-in. pieces
- 2 green bell peppers, cut into 3/4-in. pieces
- 11/2 qts. chicken broth
- ½ cup cooking oil (approx.)
- 1 lb. Monterrey Jack cheese, shredded

Juice of 1 lime

Trim fat from meats and discard any bones. Cut flank steak into cubes $\frac{3}{8}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ in. Cut pork chops into cubes $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{3}{8}$ in. Mix meats together and set aside.

Cut prepared green chilies into ¼ in. squares and set aside.

In a very large stewpot or Dutch oven (remember, this recipe is supposed to serve 30 about people), mix sugar, oregano, cumin, pepper, salt, chili powder, cilantro, and thyme with beer until the dry spices are all dissolved. Add the tomatoes, celery, garlic, onions, green peppers, chilies, and chicken broth and begin to heat.

Since you are going to have to cook 9 lbs. of meat, divide the meat mixture into thirds, and using ½ of the oil, sear about ½ of the meat mixture in a large skillet until it is browned on all sides. As the meat is cooked add it to the liquid mixture in the stewpot. Repeat until all the meat is cooked.

Bring chili to a boil, reduce heat, and simmer covered for 1 hour. Remove the lid and cook for about 2 hours longer, or until tender. The meat should be just ready to break down easily when mashed with a spoon. About 5 minutes before serving the chili, add the cheese and stir until it is all melted and well mixed in. If you are not going to serve all the chili at once, divide chili and cheese into quarters and mix together as needed.

Immediately before serving, add the lime juice.

Note: This chili is better if it can be cooled in the refrigerator overnight to allow the spices to meld. To serve, reheat and add the cheese and lime.



GAA Books

Specialist in Science Fiction, Fantasy and Horror Literature. First Editions, limited editions, signed copies, etc. Free catalogs issued upon request.

Books in these related fields purchased, from single books to entire collections.

Want lists welcomed and actively searched

The following authors generally in stock:

Aldiss, Asimov, Ballard, Barker, Bear, Bishop, Bloch, Card, Clarke, De Camp, Dick, Ellison, Farmer, Haggard, Heinlein, Howard, King, Koontz, Leiber, Lovecraft, McCammon, Norton, Powers, Silverberg, Simmons, Sturgeon, Vance, and Zelazny, plus many others.

John Langford • P.O. Box 1475, New York, NY 10023 (212) 799-0985 • gaabooks@pipeline.com

Louisville's Annual Science Fiction & Fantasy Convention

RIVERCONXXI

August 9 - 11, 1996 Executive West Hotel Louisville, Kentucky

MANCY KREEL Guest of Honor

Fan Guest of Honor

Annette Carrico

Park Eliott Artist Guest

Toastmaster

Men Heese

also scheduled to attend

Ron Collins
Glen Cook
Buck & Juanita Coulson
Nicholas A. DiChario
Stephen Leigh
Jack Nimersheim
Mike Resnick
Lisa Silverthorne

RiverCon turns twenty-one in 1996! We're planning an exciting three-day excursion into the realm of science fiction and fantasy, and we'd like you to join us. Membership for the entire convention is only \$25 in advance and \$35 at the door. Hotel rates are still \$60 per night for single thru quad occupancy, with small suites beginning at \$99 (other rates available on request). Reservation cards will be sent to all advance members, or call the Executive West at 1(800)626-2708. Lots of programming, huckster room, art show, masquerade, 24-hour video and games rooms, plus several special events, continue to make RiverCon an outstanding convention. Send your membership requests to the address below, along with any questions about specific departments. See you in August!

RiverCon XXI

Louisville, Kentucky 40268-0009

(E-mail: RiverConSF@aol.com)

☼ 1996 LSFA, Inc. Art adapted from The Great Steamboat Race by John Brunner, © 1983 Ballantine Books

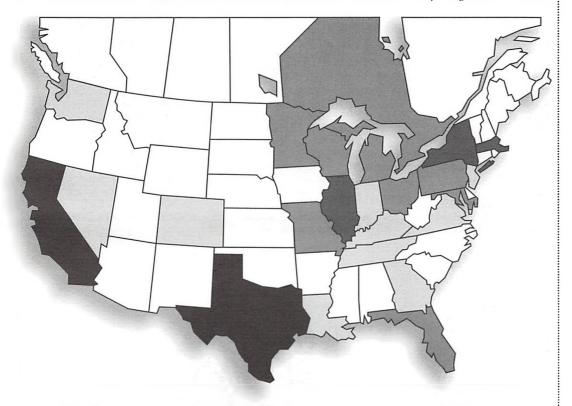
Sacred Texas Shrine of Lost Souls LoneStarCon2

Please help us locate the following "lost souls." You will be be triply blessed by our faithful acolytes who do nothing in life but tend to our world-famous shrine and pray for the finding of all mailing list lost souls.

Alex Boster, KY, USA Stephen R. MacFarlane, CA, USA Arwen Rosenbaum, NY, USA

Membership

Alabama	lowa10	New Hampshire9	South Dakota
Arizona	Kansas22	New Jersey	<i>Tennessee</i> 26
Arkansas 6	Kentucky	New Mexico14	<i>Texas</i>
California	Louisiana	New York116	<i>Utah</i> 8
Colorado	Maryland	North Carolina 10	Vermont
Connecticut	Massachusetts 108	North Dakota	Virginia
Delaware6	Michigan	Ohio57	Washington
Florida53	Minnesota	Oklahoma	Washington DC10
Georgia			
Idaho	Missouri81	Pennsylvania57	West Virginia1
Illinois			
Indiana	Nevada2	South Carolina 3	<i>Wyoming</i>



Membership Type: A = AttendingS = Supporting C = Child

A2178 A2253	Abbey, Lynn Albrecht, Janice
A2069	Allen, Mark R.
A2217	Allen, Matthew
A2250	Allshouse, Doreen
A2067	Ambrose, Michael

25 - 49

A2068 Anthony, Patricia A2247 Armbruster, Deborah A2173 Ashley, Kim A1981 Ayres, Don A2218 Badum, Jody A2236 Baer, Fredrika A2070 Bassett, Julie A2192 Bennemann, Sabine A2011 Blackwood, Robert A2151 Blom, Suzanne A2125 Bloom, Michael

A1729 Bodden, Bill A2195 Bostel, Ashley A2081 Boyd, Brian A2121 Brady, Thomas A2184 Brandshaft, Richard A2119 Brans, Pat A2117 Brans, guest A2241 Broadway, Lucy A2096 Burgess, Ann S2216 Burke, Diana

Burke, Martin

200+

100 - 199

S2215

Demographics

Australia
Canada94
Denmark
Finland
Germany
Japan11
Norway
Oman1
Russia3
Spain
Sweden
The Netherlands6
<i>Ukraine</i>
United Kingdom61
United States of America2056
Total 2256

	A2123	Byrd, Ahliana	A2244	Lauderdale, Kate		A1993	Rowan, Deb
	A2122	Byrd, Lynn	A2256	Lauderdale, Kevin		A2206	Rush, Rebecca
	S2257	Campbell, Evan	A2254	Lauderdale, Rosalind		A2207	Rush, Stephen
	A2052	Carl, Lillian	A2255	Lauderdale, Stuart		A2231	Ryan, Charles
	A2072	Cartwright, Rebecca L.	S2210	Levack, Brian		A2232	Ryan, Mary
	A2176	Cascio, Mary	A2145	Lidral, Bob		A2245	Sackmary, Michael
	A2179	Cassel, Andrew	A2131	Livings, Eric		A2088	Sailors, Jay
	A2177	Cherryh, C.J.	A2128	Livings, Stormy		A2235	Salter, David
	A2228	Ciagala, Michael	A2127	Livings, guest 1		A2230	San Miguel, Juan
	S2124	Cobb, Stewart	A2129	Livings, guest 2		S2104	Saylor, Robert
	S2155	Coleman, Franklin	A2130	Livings, guest 3		A2239	Schuck, Susan
	A2219	Coon, Heather	S2153	Long, Judith		A2240	Schuck, William
	A2189	Cooper, Kate	A2138	Lu, Sharon		A2200	Sewell, James
	A2194	Cotter, Del	A2086	Lyons, Michelle Rene		A2199	Sewell, John
	A2073	Crider, Bill	A2223	Mahan, John		S2120	Shallcross, David
	A2074	Crider, Judy	A2105	Martin, Jean E.		A2246	Shelton, Gary
	S2198	Crosther, Vanessa	A2087	Martin, Thomas K.		A2181	Silva, David
	A2065	Curtis, S.L.	A2182	Marzi, Jurgen		A2180	Silva, Marcia
	A2144	Dalessio, Angelo	A2205	McElroy, Sandra		S2154	Silver, Steven
	A2097	DeGolyer, Edith	A2224	McMahan, Susan		A2063	Sivak, Leslie
	A2202	Derubeis, David	A2118	McMahill, Douglas		A2226	Sliwinski, Annette
	A2191	Dixon, Chad	A2142	Miesko, Judy		A2252	Smith, Betty
	A2076	Douglas, Carole Nelson	A2115	Miller, Mary		A2251	Smith, Claude
	A2000	Dyson, Marianne	A2114	Miller, Tim		A2103	Smith, Dave T.
	A2003	Dyson, Ted	A2107	Milligan, Beth		A2237	Smith, Kristine
	A2101	Elrod, P.N.	A2106	Milligan, Robin		A2174	Snyder, Wendy
	A1975	Emanueli, John	A2084	Molpus, Jane		A2211	Spalding, Margaret
	A2238	Enfrance, Kathleen	A2242	Monson, Dannielle		A2134	Sprinkle, G.K.
	A2227	Erickson, Jean	A2150	Moore, Marian		A2243	St. Pierre, Sylvain
	A2126	Field, Rosa	A2187	Moss, Miram		C2110	Stembol, Samantha
	S2196	Figg. Mike	A2009	Neal, Eugenia		C2111	Stembol, William
	A2077	Filip, Otto	A2208	Neumann, Shirley		A2102	Stuntz, Jean A.
	A2108	Fisher, Elaine Y.	A2185	O'Hanlon, Roderick		A2054	Tawzer, Irene
	A2093	Fogle, Marsha Lee	A2186	O'Shea, Chris		A2143	Taylor, Charlene
	A2193	Furlong, Nigel	A2164	Oestrander, Ben		C2109	Taylor, Drew
	A2213	Galbraith, Cynthia	A2188	Peek, Bernard		A2212	Thornley, Diann
	A2214	Galbraith, James	A2092	Pence, Karen		A2139	Timpko, Chuck
	A2095	Gerdes, Sandra	A2091	Pence, Paul		A2140	Timpko, Chack
	S2157		A2225	Peterson, Amy		A2089	Wade, Susan
	A2094	Gilley, Kerry	S2169	Poe, Stephen		A2098	Walker, Carl
	A2234	Gormley, Adrienne	A2162	Price, George		A2161	Walter, Diana
	S2147	Grace, Joyce Carroll	A2249	Ragan, Lewis		A2090	Watson, David R.
	S2148	Grace, Peter C.	S2163	Ranne, Sterling		A2146	Weiss, Gail
	A2075	Gray, Troy	A2166	Rathiff, Traci		A2062	Welch, Lisa
	A2079	Hallock, Bruce G.	A2248	Renihan, Lynne		A2156	Zacarola, Joanna
	A2080	Ham, Elizabeth J.	A2229	Rix, Roxanne		A2170	Zrubek, Kim
	A1988	Hardling, Halina	A2133	Robinson, Richard		S2064	Zygowicz, Diane
:	A2116	Hart, David	A2133	Robinson, Susan		32004	Lygowicz, Diane
	A1982	Hart, Karen	115152				
	A2078	Hatfield, Jason			2000		6
	A2136	Hatfield, Ted				1	C.
:	112120	riation, rou		(20)		1	1

Hathaway, Mike

Hattori, Paul

Haynes, Laurie Haynie, Becky Haynie, Jeff

Hazlewood, Davis Hazlewood, Meri K.

Hazelwood, guest Hoff, Martin

Holmen, Rachel Holmes, Jean

Hudson, James F.

Jones, Madeline Jones, Vicky

Keeper, Lauren

Keller, Ted Kern, Claudia King, Trina Kirby, Deanne

Klaw, Rick Knapp, Peter

Kosta, Christopher Krulik, Roberta

Krulik, Theodore

Jahr, Ruby Jones, Kathleen

A2099 A2190

A2220

A2172 A2171

S2204 A2212 S2213 A2082

A2053

A2175 S2066

A2160

A2083

A2059 A2209 A2201

A2085

A2183 A2158 A2233 A2165

A2137

A2100 A2222

A2221



BUCCONEER

The First Swashbuckling Worldcon



Supporting Membership: \$30 (£22) Attending Memberships: \$98 (£71) Children's Memberships (ages 4 to 12 on August 5, 1998): \$50 (£36)

Note: Attending and Children's membership rates will increase after September 30, 1996. Please contact us for information on conversion rates.

Bucconeer

Post Office Box 314
Annapolis Junction, MD 20701

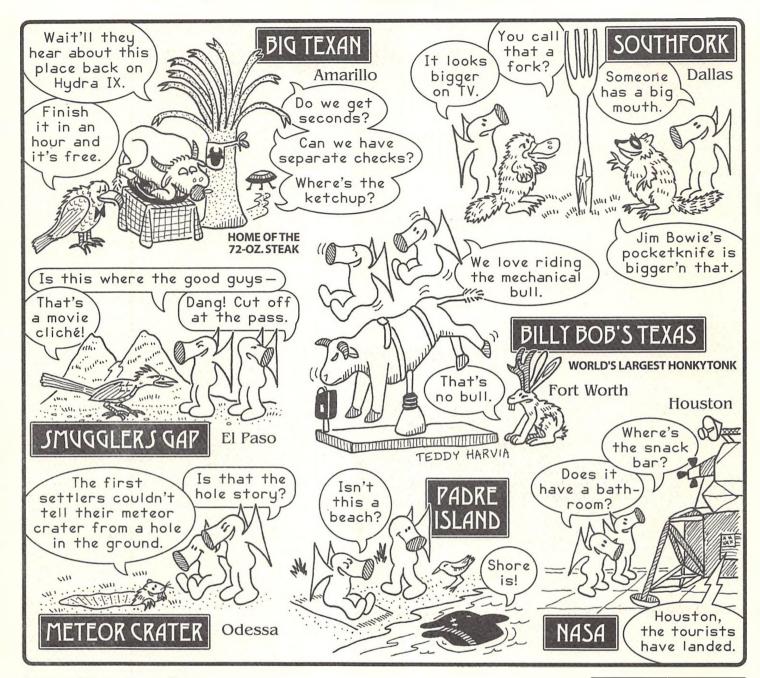
baltimore98@access.digex.net http://www.access.digex.net/~balt98 The 56th World
Science Fiction
Convention in
Baltimore, Maryland

Guests of Honor

C.J. Cherryh
Milton A. Rothman
Stanley Schmidt
Michael Whelan

Charles Sheffield, Toastmaster

August 1998						
SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
						1
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
23	24	25	26	27	28	29
30	31					



LoneStarCon2

P.O. Box 27277 Austin, Texas 78755-2277

ADDRESS CORRECTION REQUESTED FORWARDING POSTAGE GUARANTEED

BULK RATE POSTAGE
PAID
DUNCANVILLE, TX
PERMIT 384

7'26'---3-DIGIT 017
1013 - ATTENDING

MARK OLSON 10 SHAWMUT TER FRAMINGHAM MA 01701-5942